

# SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE

## CONTINUING ENGINEERING EDUCATION PROGRAM

# DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING of EARTH OBSERVATION SENSOR DATA

June 6-10, 1977

ROUTE TO: \_\_\_\_\_



THE  
GEORGE WASHINGTON  
UNIVERSITY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20052  
(202) 676-6106  
(800) 424-9773

### DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING OF EARTH OBSERVATION SENSOR DATA June 6-10, 1977

#### registration form

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Title \_\_\_\_\_  
Organization \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
Company Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Home Phone \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Register me for course No. \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Payment Enclosed ☐ Bill Me ☐ Bill Office

#### DETACH ENTIRE PANEL AND MAIL TO:

Continuing Engineering Education, The George Washington

Please Note: We occasionally mail to selected lists which cannot be cross-checked against our files. Therefore, you may receive a duplicate of this announcement. If so, we hope you will pass it along to an interested associate.

Please Return Entire Panel

Continuing Engineering Education  
George Washington University  
Washington, D.C. 20052

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T NELSON  
BOX 3  
SCHOOLEY MT NJ 07870

### FEE

The fee for the course is \$465. This includes lecture notes, text, and supplies. Make checks and purchase orders payable to GWU, Continuing Engineering Education. Free parking is provided. Participants may delay payment until arrival.

### TEXT

*Manual of Remote Sensing*

### HOUSING AND MEALS

Housing and meals are not provided. However, there is a wide variety of hotels, motels, and restaurants nearby. Information on available accommodations will be sent if requested.

### LOCATION AND HOURS

Orientation will be at 8:15 a.m. on the first day in room 641 of the University Library, 2130 H St., N.W. (corner of 22nd and H), Washington, D.C. Classes will be held from 8:30 a.m. to 4:15 p.m.

### CERTIFICATE

Those attending the full course will receive a Certificate of Completion.

### CONTINUING EDUCATION UNITS (CEU)

Continuing Education Units (3.0) will be awarded for the satisfactory completion of this course. The CEU is a uniform unit of measurement for recording noncredit learning in qualified continuing education programs. It provides a standardized means for business, industry, and government to measure in-service education. A permanent transferable record is maintained.

### APPLICATIONS

Tentative or final registration should be made as soon as practicable. Apply by letter, telephone, or purchase order to Continuing Engineering Education Program, George Washington University, Washington, D.C. 20052, (202) 676-6106 or the toll free number (800) 424-9773.

#### UNIVERSITY POLICY ON EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

In accordance with the stated policy of its Board of Trustees and in conformity with federal laws and regulations, George Washington University does not discriminate against any person on the bases of sex, race, color, religion, or national origin in any of its education or employment programs or activities. Federal regulations implementing Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 call for an explicit statement that the requirement not to discriminate on the basis of sex extends to employment in and admission to such programs and activities.

Inquiries concerning the application of this policy and federal laws and regulations concerning discrimination in education or employment programs and activities may be addressed to the Office of the University's Coordinator of Equal Opportunity Programs or to the Director of the Office of Civil Rights of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

## DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING OF EARTH OBSERVATION SENSOR DATA

### DESCRIPTION

This course is designed for physical scientists, photo interpreters, systems analysts, engineers, and programmers who need a better knowledge of advanced sensors and digital image correction enhancement and information extraction techniques. The objectives of the course are to provide the participants with an understanding of the principles and operation of advanced sensors, the errors in the sensor data, various techniques for measuring the errors, systems for processing the data to remove the errors, and the techniques and systems to enhance the data and extract information. The course will describe the latest image processing methodologies and results that can be obtained using these techniques and advanced systems. The concepts and techniques will be presented so that the participants need not have extensive knowledge of mathematics, computers, programming, or image processing.

### OUTLINE AND SCHEDULE

#### First Day

##### REMOTE SENSING PROGRAM OVERVIEW

History of program

Summary of current and future earth observation programs

LANDSAT Program (including follow-on program)

SKYLAB Program

Heat Capacity Mapper Program

SEASAT Program

Tiros-N

Nimbus-G Program

Significant scientific results to date

##### SENSORS AND GROUND SYSTEMS

Multispectral scanner sensors

Return beam vidicon sensor

Aircraft camera systems

Sensor error characteristics

Ground systems for processing sensor data

Techniques for determining sensor errors

Characteristics of ground control points

Digital image processing concepts

Techniques for sensor error correction

Results of sensor error correction

Digital mosaicking techniques

Registration of multiple scenes

#### Second Day

Image enhancement techniques/results

Image processing fundamentals

Concept of picture element

Spread function

Modulation transfer function

Image space sampling concepts

Image processing operations

Image processing results (Star, Mariner, Radar, Landsat, Lunar)

Color concepts/balance, film recording

Stereo imaging/viewing

JPL image processing system

Noise removal techniques

#### Third Day

Radiometric calibration and correction

Mathematical development of attitude models

Automatic ground control location, subpixel location techniques

Resampling theory and implementation

Image processing software organization and execution

Image processing timing

Image data formats

A research image processing system

Programming technology and methodology

#### Fourth Day

Multispectral classification concepts

Mathematical foundation for multispectral classification

NASA earth resources interactive processing system

The large area crop inventory experiment (LACIE)

Agricultural inventory and geological exploration experimental results

Future trends/applications for multispectral classification

NASA master data processor — system requirements, functions, throughput, performance and cost

Film recording technology

Future trends for image processing

#### Fifth Day

Radar fundamentals — physics governing active microwave surveillance

Synthetic aperture radar (SAR) concepts — utilization of platform motion to increase effective antenna aperture for purposes of increased image resolution

SAR processing techniques — summary of techniques applicable to the formation of SAR image data

Implementation example — development of algorithms and processing to produce high resolution images from satellite radar data

### INSTRUCTORS

**Ralph Bernstein** (course coordinator) is the manager of Advanced Image Processing Analysis and Development at IBM Federal Systems Division, Gaithersburg, Md. A principal investigator in the Earth Resources Technology Satellite (ERTS) program now known as LANDSAT, he developed advanced digital image processing techniques for processing multispectral scanner and return beam vidicon data. For this development he received a NASA Medal for Exceptional Scientific Achievement. He has written a number of technical papers on digital processing of high resolution earth observation satellite sensor data and contributed to several books.

**Frederic C. Billingsley**, Supervisor, Science Data Analysis Development, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, is now on temporary duty at NASA headquarters. He was employed for 11 years at the General Electric Research Laboratory. At JPL he has been responsible for the development of the Image Processing Laboratory and digital image processing for the Ranger, Mariner IV, Surveyor, Mariner 1969, Mariner 1971, and a National Institutes of Health grant. He has been a member of the NASA Optical Telescope Technology Workshop, and a co-investigator on the Apollo Lunar Multispectral Photography Experiment S-158.

**Dallam G. Ferneyhough, Jr.**, is the manager of the Image Processing Analysis Department, IBM, Gaithersburg, Md. His department was responsible for the technical performance of IBM's LANDSAT contract to develop all-digital methods of correcting LANDSAT images and a contract from the Bureau of Land Management for a mosaic of several ERTS MSS frames. He is the author of several technical papers on image processing.

**S. G. Francisco**, IBM Corporation, is presently working in advanced digital SAR data processing. Prior to this he held assignments as manager of ocean systems and manager of systems engineering on the large aperture seismic array project. He was responsible for the development and application of real time signal processing for advanced signals systems involving networks of sensors and computers. He has taught graduate and undergraduate courses in control systems signal processing and digital design.

**Douglas S. Ingram**, manager, Mission Analysis and Engineering, IBM, Clearlake, Tx., is involved in demonstrating the feasibility of using remotely sensed data for practical applications. The information extracted from remotely sensed data requires image enhanced multivariate information theory and error analysis. Currently he is working on practical applications for agriculture and mineral identification. Dr. Ingram has taught graduate courses in estimation theory and pattern recognition and has published in numerous journals.

**Stephen W. Murphrey** is a Senior Associate Programmer in the Image Processing Analysis Department of the Federal Systems Division, IBM, Gaithersburg, Md. Mr. Murphrey has served as principal programmer on many major contracts, including a Multi-Satellite Data Processing Software Package for installation and implementation on the IBM 360/95 computer in New York, and an experimental system for precision geometric correction of LANDSAT MSS and RBV images.

**William E. Stoney, Jr.**, is the Director of Earth Observations Programs, NASA Office of Applications, reporting directly to the Associate Administrator. He is responsible for directing NASA's earth resources, meteorological, and other earth observations activities. Prior to this assignment he was in charge of the former Apollo Test Division under the heading of Apollo Engineering. He was responsible for the technical and engineering aspects of the program and reported to the Apollo Program Director.